

Publications

Book chapters

- [1] **Bilal M. Khan** & Yoram Cohen. Predictive nanotoxicology - Nanoinformatics approach to toxicity analysis of nanomaterials. John Wiley and Sons Limited, 2022. ISBN 111981748X, 9781119817482. [Machine Learning in Chemical Safety and Health: Fundamentals with Applications](#)

Journals

- [1] James Flora, Wasiq Khan, Jennifer Jin, Daniel Jin, Abir Hussain, Khalil Dajani, & **Bilal Khan**. 2022. "Usefulness of Vaccine Adverse Event Reporting System for Machine-Learning Based Vaccine Research: A Case Study for COVID-19 Vaccines" International Journal of Molecular Sciences 23, no. 15: 8235. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms23158235>
- [2] Khan, Wasiq, **Bilal M. Khan**, Salwa Yasen, Ahmed Al-Dahiri, Dhiya Al-Jumeily, Khalil Dajani, and Abir Hussain. 2022. "COVID-19 Vaccination and Mental Stress within Diverse Sociodemographic Groups" International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health 19, no. 19: 12932. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19191293>
- [3] Kleanthous, Natasa, Abir Hussain, Jennifer Sneddon, Wasiq Khan, **Bilal Khan**, Zeyar Aung, and Panos Liatsis. 2022. "Towards a Virtual Fencing System: Training Domestic Sheep Using Audio Stimuli" Animals 12, no. 21: 2920. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ani12212920>
- [4] Yang Zhou, **Bilal Khan**, Han Gu, Panagiotis D. Christofides, & Yoram Cohen (2021), Modeling UF fouling and backwash in seawater RO feedwater treatment using neural network with evolutionary algorithm and Bayesian binary classification, Desalination. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.desal.2021.115129>
- [5] Yang Zhou, **Bilal Muhammad Khan**, Jin Choi & Yoram Cohen (2021), Machine Learning Modeling of Water Use Patterns in Small Disadvantaged Communities. Water. 2021; 13(16):2312. <https://doi.org/10.3390/w13162312>
- [6] Yang Zhou, **Bilal Khan**, Nora Marki, & Yoram Cohen (Ready for submission). 2022. Process Modeling of Intermittent Wellhead RO Water Treatment Operation Via Integration of Self-Organizing Maps and Long Short-Term Memory Recurrent Neural Network (RNN). Journal of Membrane Science.
- [7] Yang Zhou, Khalil Dajani & **Bilal Khan**. 2022. Improved vine copula-based dependence description for multi-mode chemical process monitoring based on transfer learning (Ready for submission). IEEE Internet of Things
- [8] **Bilal, M.**, Kumar, K., Church, P., Liu R. & Cohen, Y, (Ready for submission). NanoDatabank: A Flexible Database Management System for Nanomaterials. Beilstein J. Nanotechnol.
- [9] Cohen, Yoram; Zhou, Yang; **Khan, Bilal**; Gu, Han (2021), UF pre-treatment of seawater RO feedwater - performance data , Dryad, Dataset. <https://doi.org/10.5068/D1310B>
- [10] Khan, Wasiq, Crockett, Keeley, O'Shea, James, Hussain, Abir, **Khan, Bilal M.**, (2020). Deception in the eyes of deceiver: A computer vision and machine

- learning based automated deception detection, Expert systems with applications. [10.1016/j.eswa.2020.114341](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eswa.2020.114341)
- [11] Rahardianto, A, H. Gu, **B.M. Khan**, M. H. Plumlee, et al., (2020). Real-Time RO Monitoring to Select Antiscalant Dose for Advanced Treatment of Wastewater, AWWA Water Science, Topical Collection on Potable Water Reuse, DOI:[10.1002/aws2.1196](https://doi.org/10.1002/aws2.1196).
- [12] **Bilal, M.**, Oh E., Liu, R., Breger, J., Medintz, I. & Cohen, Y, (2019). Bayesian Network Resource for Meta-Analysis: Cellular Toxicity of Quantum Dots. Small, 1900510. <https://doi.org/10.1002/sml.201900510>
Appeared as cover figure on the journal
- [13] S. Kim, Y. Cohen, K.J. Moses, S. Sharma, **M. Bilal**, (2019). Polysulfone surface nano-structured with tethered polyacrylic acid. Appl. Surf. Sci., 470, pp. 411-422. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apsusc.2018.11.114>
- [14] Soomin Kim; Kari Moses; Shivani Sharma; **Muhammad Bilal**, Yoram Cohen, (2019). Polysulfone Surface Nano- Structured with Tethered Polyacrylic Acid. Data in Brief, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dib.2019.103747>
- [15] **Bilal, M.**, Khan, W., Muggleton, J., Rustighi, E., Jenks, H., Pennock, S.R., Atkins, P.R., & Cohn, A. (2018). Inferring the most probable maps of buried underground utilities using Bayesian mapping model. (2018), vol. 150, pp. 52-66, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jappgeo.2018.01.006>
- [16] Yoram Cohen, **Muhammad Bilal**, & Haoyang Liu (2018). Comment on “Assessing the Risk of Engineered Nanomaterials in the Environment: Development and Application of the nanoFate Model”. Environ. Sci. Technol. DOI: [10.1021/acs.est.8b00486](https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.8b00486)
- [17] Romero-Franco, **M. Bilal**, Godwin, H.A., Cohen, Y. (2018). Assessment of information availability for environmental impact assessment of engineered nanomaterials. J Nanopart Res, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11051-018-4402-4>
- [18] Kari J. Moses-Varin, **Muhammad Bilal**, Soomin Kim and Yoram Cohen. (2018). Tethered Hydrophilic Polymers Layers on a Polyamide Surface (2018) Journal of Applied Polymer Science, <https://doi.org/10.1002/app.46843>
- [19] **Bilal, M.**, Liu, H., Liu, R., & Cohen, Y. (2017). Bayesian Network as Support Tool for Rapid Query of the Environmental Multimedia Distribution of Nanomaterials. Nanoscale. doi: [10.1039/C6NR08583K](https://doi.org/10.1039/C6NR08583K)
- [20] Romero, M., Godwin, H., **Bilal M.**, Cohen Y. (2017). Needs and Challenges for Assessing the Environmental Impacts of Engineered Nanomaterials (ENMs), Beilstein J. Nanotechnol. 8, 989–1014. DOI: [10.3762/bjnano.8.101](https://doi.org/10.3762/bjnano.8.101)
- [21] Thompson, J., Rahardianto, A., Kim, S., **Bilal M.**, Breckenridge, R., Cohen, Y. (2017) Real-time direct detection of silica scaling on RO membranes. J of Membrane Science, Vol 528, 15, Pp. 346-358. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.memsci.2017.01.027>
- [22] E. Oh, R. Liu, A. Nel, K. Gemill, **M. Bilal**, Y. Cohen & I. Medintz, (2016) “Meta-analysis of cellular toxicity for cadmium-containing quantum dots”, **Nature Nanotechnology**, doi: [10.1038/nnano.2015.338](https://doi.org/10.1038/nnano.2015.338)
- [23] Liu R, Rallo R, **Bilal M.**, Cohen, Y. (2015) Quantitative structure-activity

relationships for cellular uptake of surface- modified nanoparticles, *Combinatorial Chemistry & High Throughput Screening*. 18(4): 365-375. DOI: [10.2174/1386207318666150306105525](https://doi.org/10.2174/1386207318666150306105525)

- [24] H. Liu, **M. Bilal**, A. Lazareva, A. Keller & Y. Cohen. (2015). Simulation tool for assessing the release and environmental distribution of nanomaterials. *Beilstein J. Nanotechnol.* 2015, 6, 938–951. [doi:10.3762/bjnano.6.97](https://doi.org/10.3762/bjnano.6.97)
- [25] **M. Bilal**, P.M.L. Chan, W. Khan. (2016). Cooperative Network for Emergency Communications: Fair Distribution of Reward among Players based on their Marginal Contribution. *JSAT*.
- [26] Khan, W., Darren, A., Kuru, K. & **M. Bilal**. (2018). The Flight Guardian: Autonomous Flight Safety Improvement by Monitoring Aircraft Cockpit Instruments. *J of Aerospace Inf. Systems*. V. 15, No. 4, pp. 203- 214. <https://doi.org/10.2514/1.I010570>
- [27] Wasiq Khan, Keeley Crockett, **M. Bilal**. (2018). Adaptive framing based similarity measurement between time warped speech signals using Kalman filter. *ntl Journal of Speech Technology*. Vol. 21. pp. 1- 12. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10772-018-9511-z>
- [28] W. Khan, P. Jiang, P. Chan, **M. Bilal**. (2014). A Creative Application of Wavelet Transform and Kalman Filter for Children Proof-reading and Continuous Speech Tracking in Online Stories and TV Programs, Inderscience publishers.
- [29] **M. Bilal**. Osborne. O., Liu, R., Harper, S., & Cohen, Y. (ready for submission). Assessment of embryonic zebrafish (EZ) toxicity of diverse nanomaterials based on meta-analysis. *Nanotoxicology*.

Conference proceedings

- [1] B. Alexander, Y. Hou, **B. Khan** and J. Jin, "Learn Programming In Virtual Reality? A Case Study of Computer Science Students," 2022 IEEE Global Engineering Education Conference (EDUCON), 2022, pp. 270-275, [doi: 10.1109/EDUCON52537.2022.9766621](https://doi.org/10.1109/EDUCON52537.2022.9766621)
- [2] W. Khan, A. Hussain, **B. Khan**, R. Nawaz & T. Bakar (2019). Novel Framework for Outdoor Mobility Assistance and Auditory Display for Visually Impaired People. 12th IEEE Intl. Conf. on Developments in e-Systems Engineering, Russia.
- [3] Liu, H. H. **Bilal**, **M.**, Lazareva, A., Keller, A., Cohen, Y., (2014). Regional multimedia distribution of nanomaterials and associated exposures: A software platform. 2014 IEEE International Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedicine. 2014, 10. DOI: [10.1109/BIBM.2014.6999368](https://doi.org/10.1109/BIBM.2014.6999368)
- [4] **M. Bilal**, I. Awan, S. Mockford and A. e-Yar, (2012). A Unique Global Mobile Network Service Tracker and User Centric Data Analyser. 2012 Seventh International Conference on Broadband, Wireless Computing, Communication and Applications, Victoria, BC, pp. 534-539. doi: [10.1109/BWCCA.2012.94](https://doi.org/10.1109/BWCCA.2012.94)
- [5] **M. Bilal**, A. Yar, S. Mockford, W. Khan, & I. Awan, (2012). Tracesaver: A Tool for Network Service Improvement and Personalized Analysis of User Centric Statistics. 6th, Power control and optimization; Proceedings of the Sixth Global Conference on Power Control and Optimization; 2012; Las Vegas, NV. DOI: [10.1063/1.4768990](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4768990)

- [6] **M. Bilal**, M. O. Hussain and P. M. L. Chan, (2012). A Reception Based Node Selection Protocol for Multi-hop Routing in Vehicular Ad-hoc Networks. 2012 IEEE 11th International Conference on Trust, Security and Privacy in Computing and Communications, Liverpool, pp. 1593-1600. doi: [10.1109/TrustCom.2012.52](https://doi.org/10.1109/TrustCom.2012.52)
- [7] **M. Bilal**, P.M.L. Chan, F.S. Meddings, A. Konstadopoulou. (2011). Learner Centered EAssessment with a Universal Marking Scheme. IEEE Int. Conf. Teaching & Learning. ICTL. Penang, Malaysia.
- [8] **M. Bilal**, P.M.L. Chan. (2011). Student Coursework Repository (SCORE): The hub for online assessment and learner support repository. Conf. Teaching & Learning. LTA. Bradford, United Kingdom.
- [9] **M. Bilal**, P.M.L. Chan, (2011). A Coalitional Incentive Scheme based on Game Theory for Multi-hop Routing in Vehicular Ad hoc Networks. IEEE 6th int. Conf. FCST 2011. Changsha, China. DOI: [10.1109/TrustCom.2011.227](https://doi.org/10.1109/TrustCom.2011.227)
- [10] **M. Bilal**, P. M. L. Chan and P. Pillai. (2010). A fastest multi-hop routing scheme for information dissemination in Vehicular Communication systems. SoftCOM 2010, 18th International Conference on Software, Telecommunications and Computer Networks, Split, Dubrovnik, 2010, pp. 35-41. arnumber: [5623628](https://arxiv.org/abs/5623628)
- [11] **M. Bilal**, P. M. L. Chan and P. Pillai, (2010). Fastest-Vehicle Multi-hop Routing in Vehicular Ad hoc Networks. 2010 10th IEEE International Conference on Computer and Information Technology, Bradford, 2010, pp. 773-778. doi: [10.1109/CIT.2010.148](https://doi.org/10.1109/CIT.2010.148)
- [12] C. Evans and **M. Bilal**, (2007). Developing a WAP Application for Mobile Retail Customers. 2007 2nd International Conference on Pervasive Computing and Applications, Birmingham, 2007, pp. 328-332. doi: [10.1109/ICPCA.2007.4365463](https://doi.org/10.1109/ICPCA.2007.4365463)

Invited Talks and Workshop Presentations

- [1] Yoram Cohen & **Bilal M. Khan**. Environmental Impact Assessment of Engineering Nanomaterials: Integration of Models, Data and the Body of Evidence for Decision-Support. Nanoinformatics: Spanning Scales, Systems and Solutions. Beilstein Nanotechnology Symposium 2022. <https://www.beilstein-institut.de/en/symposia/nanoinformatics/>
- [2] **Bilal, M**, Yang Zhou, Nora Marki and Yoram Cohen. (2022). Modeling of RO System Water Treatment Operation for Nitrate and Salt Removal using Long-Short Term Memory (LSTM) Machine Learning Model with Attention Coefficient, (Contaminant Removal from Surface Water, Groundwater, and Wastewater session) North American Membrane Society (NAMS) annual meeting (Computing and Systems Technology Division), Tempe Arizona, May 18, 2022.
- [3] **Bilal, M**, Yang Zhou, Nora Marki and Yoram Cohen. (2022). Monitoring Nitrate and Salt Passage, Their Correlation, and Data Imputation Via Data-Driven Process Models for Distributed Membrane-Based Water Purification Systems, AIChE annual meeting (Computing and Systems Technology Division), November 13-18, 2022.
- [4] Yoram Cohen, **Bilal, M**, Yang Zhou, Nora Marki and Christian Aguilar. (2022). Remote Monitoring, Supervisory Control and Technoeconomic Evaluation of Advanced

- High Recovery Wellhead Water Purification and Desalination Systems, AIChE annual meeting (Environmental Division), November 13-18, 2022.
- [5] **Bilal, M** and Yoram Cohen. (2022). Association Rule Mining of the Relationships Among Biological Responses of Embryonic Zebrafish Exposed to Nanoparticles, AIChE annual meeting (Nanoscale Science and Engineering Forum), November 13-18, 2022.
- [6] **Bilal, M**, Yang Zhou, Nora Marki and Yoram Cohen. (2022). Process Modeling of Intermittent Wellhead RO Water Treatment Operation Via Integration of Self-Organizing Maps and Long Short-Term Memory Recurrent Neural Network (RNN), AIChE annual meeting (Separations Division), November 13-18, 2022.
- [7] **Bilal, M**, Yang Zhou, Jin Yong Choi and Yoram Cohen. (2020). Machine learning models for water use patterns analysis in small rural agricultural communities for informed decision and deployment of membrane-based water system, AIChE annual meeting - The increasing diversity of chemical engineering, November 15-20.
- [8] Yang Zhou, **Bilal, M** and Yoram Cohen. (2020). Operational improvements of ultrafiltration treatment of RO feedwater driven by neural network models of UF fouling and backwash, AIChE annual meeting - The increasing diversity of chemical engineering, November 15-20.
- [9] Yoram Cohen, Jin Yong Choi, Madelyn Glickfeld, **Bilal, Khan**, Christian Aguilar, Tae Lee, Yian Chen and Anditya Rahardianto. (2020). RO treatment of small community wellhead water for containment removal and salinity reduction, AIChE annual meeting - The increasing diversity of chemical engineering, November 15-20.
- [10] **Bilal, M**. (2018). A Framework for the Assessment of Adequacy of Information for Environmental Impact Assessment of Engineered Nanomaterials, (Oral Presentation), AIChE, Pittsburgh, PA, Oct 28. 2018.
- [11] **Bilal, M**. (2018). Real-time Online Membrane Surface Monitor (MeMo™) and Operator Decision Support, ACE Innovation Lounge, June 14, 2018, Las Vegas.
- [12] **Bilal, M**. (2018). NanoDatabank Training: Flexible Database Management System for Nanomaterials Research, CEIN Workshop on Data Management, Jan 12, 2018, University of California Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara.
- [13] **Bilal, M**. Liu, R. & Cohen Y. (2017). Association Rule Mining for Assessing the Relationships among Biological Responses of Embryonic Zebrafish, (Oral Presentation) AIChE, Annual Meeting, October 31, 2017, Minneapolis.
- [14] **Bilal, M**. & Cohen, Y. (2017). NanoDatabank: A Flexible Database Management System for Nanomaterial Research and Integration. Nano Working Group Webinar, NanoStandards, UCLA (Oral Presentation), June 1, 2017.
- [15] **Bilal, M**. (2017). Nanoinformatics platform for environmental impact assessment of engineered nanomaterials. American Chemical Society (ACS) National Meeting, (Oral Presentation), April 2-6, 2017, San Francisco.
- [16] **Bilal, M**. (2016). Meta-Analysis of Cellular Toxicity of Cadmium-Containing Quantum Dots Using Bayesian Networks. AIChE Annual Meeting, 11/14/2016, San Francisco.

- [17] Cohen, Y. & **Bilal, M.** (2016). et al. Environmental Decision Analysis for Nanomaterials. NSF Review, UC Center for Environmental Implications of Nanotechnology (UC CEIN). May 6, 2016.
- [18] **Bilal, M.** (2015). ToxNano: A Toolkit for Toxicity Data Analysis of Engineered Nanomaterials. Gordon Research Conference, (Oral Presentation), June 21-26, 2015, West Dover, VT.
- [19] **Bilal, M.** (2015). Development of a Framework for Environmental Impact Assessment of Engineered Nanomaterials (ENMs). Gordon Research Conference, (Oral Presentation), June 21-26, 2015, West Dover, VT.
- [20] **Bilal, M.** (2015). Probabilistic Assessment of the Potential Environmental Impact of Engineered Nanomaterials. Nanoinformatics Workshop, (Oral Presentation), Jan 26-28, 2015, Arlington, VA.
- [21] **Bilal, M.** (2015). Nanoinfo.org: An integrated Nanoinformatics Web Portal., Nanoinformatics Workshop, (Oral Presentation), Jan. 28, 2015, Arlington, VA
- [22] **Bilal, M.** (2014). Probabilistic Nanoinformatics Modeling Platform for Assessing the Potential Environmental Impact of Engineered Nanomaterials. American Chemical Society, National Meeting, (Oral Presentation), August 11, 2014, San Francisco, CA
- [23] **Bilal, M.** (2014). Nanoinformatics platform for assessing the potential environmental distribution and exposure levels of engineered nanomaterials (ENMs). American Chemical Society Meeting, (Oral Presentation), Aug. 11, 2014, San Francisco, CA
- [24] **Bilal, M.** (2012). RA Reception Based Node Selection Protocol for Multi-hop Routing in Vehicular Ad-hoc Networks. Int. conf. IEEE IUCC, (Oral Presentation), Liverpool, UK, 25-27 June 2012.
- [25] **Bilal, M.** (2011). Learner Centered E-Assessment with a Universal Marking Scheme. IEEE Int. Conf. Teaching & Learning, (Oral Presentation). ICTL. Penang, Malaysia, Nov, 2011.
- [26] **Bilal, M.** (2010). A Fastest-Vehicle Multi-Hop Routing in Vehicular Ad hoc Networks. IEEE Conf. CIT – 2010, Bradford, UK (Oral Presentation).
- [27] **M. Bilal,** (2007). "Developing a WAP Application for Mobile Retail Customers," 2007 2nd International Conference on Pervasive Computing and Applications, Birmingham, 2007. (Oral presentation)

Technical Reports and Short Papers

- [1] **Haase, & Klaessig.** (2018). EU US Roadmap Nanoinformatics 2030. EU Nanosafety Cluster. <http://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.1486012> Chapters 5,6 & 8
- [2] Cohen Y. & **Bilal, M.** et al. (2019). Environmental Decision Analysis for Nanomaterials. UC CEIN, Final Project Progress Report, April 22, 2019.
- [3] Cohen, Y., Godwin, H., **Bilal, M.** & Romero, M. F. (2018). Evaluating and Integrating the Body of Evidence for Environmental Decision Analysis of Engineered Nanomaterials (ENMs). Background Paper in University of California Los Angeles Workshop on Alternative Testing, Feb. 20 – 21, 2018.

- [4] Cohen Y. & **Bilal, M.** (2017). A nanoinformatics Platform for Environmental Impact Assessment of Manufactured Nanomaterials. Herman Skolnik Award Symposium.
- [5] **Bilal, M.** et al. (2017). QSAR Model Development. Short paper: QSAR Modeling. 2018 (under review).
- [6] **Bilal, M.** et al. (2018). An information assessment tool for nanomaterials (IANano) for assessment of the adequacy of the body of evidence for conducting environmental impact assessment. UC CEIN, NSF/EPA Review, Progress Report.
- [7] **Bilal, M.** et al. (2017). Online data exploration techniques for assessing the associations among biological responses for the development of nano-structure activity relationships. UC CEIN, NSF/EPA Review Report.
- [8] **Bilal, M.** et al. (2017). Web-based data repository for Nanomaterial data and integration with environmental impact assessment tools. NSF/EPA Review Report.
- [9] **Bilal, M.** et al. (2016). Development of a CEIN framework for environmental impact assessment (EIA) of Engineered Nanomaterials. UC CEIN, NSF/EPA Review Report.
- [10] **Bilal, M.** et al. (2016). Bayesian Networks platform as a decision support tool for exploration of toxicity geared at assessing causal relationships. CEIN Report.
- [11] **Bilal, M.** et al. (2015). Environmental impact analysis for Nanomaterials. UC Center for Environmental Implications of Nanotechnology (UC CEIN), NSF/EPA Review, Progress Report, 2015.
- [12] **Bilal, M.** et al. (2015). Computational models of Nanomaterials Toxicity. UC CEIN, NSF/EPA Review Report.
- [13] **Bilal, M.** et al. (2015). Multimedia Analysis of the Environmental Distribution of Nanomaterials. UC CEIN, NSF/EPA Review Report.
- [14] **Bilal, M.** et al. (2014). QSARs of Nanomaterials Toxicity and Physicochemical Properties. UC CEIN, NSF/EPA Review Report.