

## Bibliography Example: Journal Article

Author	"Article Title"			
Gaskill, Malcolm.	"The Pursuit of Reality: Recent Research into the History of Witchcraft."			
	Journal Title	Vol., no. issue	Date	Pages
	<i>The Historical Journal</i>	51, no. 4	(December 2004):	1069-1088.
URL				
<a href="https://www.jstor.org/stable/20175215?seq=1">https://www.jstor.org/stable/20175215?seq=1</a> .				

## In-text Citation Example

In discussing differing historical perspectives on witchcraft, Gaskill writes that the problem for historians is the need to remain objective and detached, but without introducing anachronism.<sup>1</sup> For Gaskill, the functionalists are such an example, who "might be called relativists, but seen another way...are reductionist rationalists because they make witchcraft conform to a rationale."<sup>2</sup>

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1. Malcolm Gaskill, "The Pursuit of Reality: Recent Research into the History of Witchcraft," *The Historical Journal* 51, no. 4 (December 2004): 1085, <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20175215?seq=1>.

2. Gaskill, "The Pursuit of Reality," 1085.

## Quick Style Tips

- This card shows the notes-bibliography style of citation; Chicago also uses an alternative author-date style.
- Use **present tense** to discuss happenings within texts and the **"historical present"** to discuss authors:
  - The article **argues** that...
  - The author **reveals** that...
- Notes separate most elements with commas, while bibliographies separate most elements with periods.
- Use a superscript number<sup>1</sup> for in-text citations.

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1. Use full sized numbers in footnotes, not <sup>superscript</sup> numbers.

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