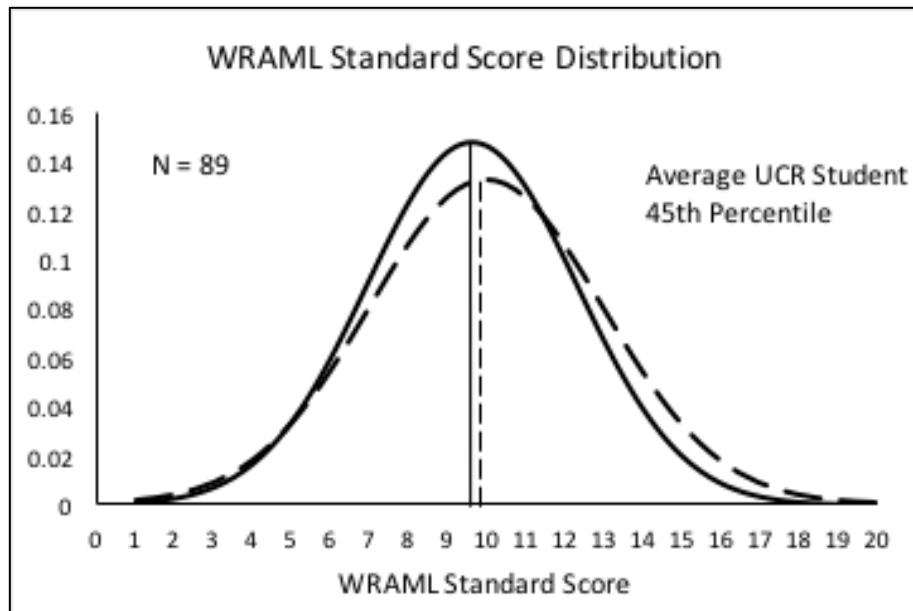
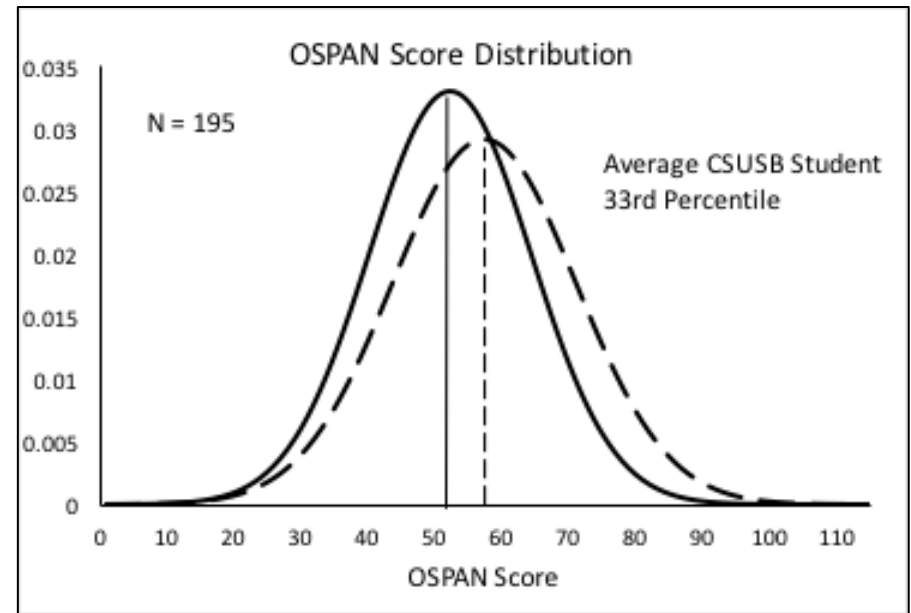
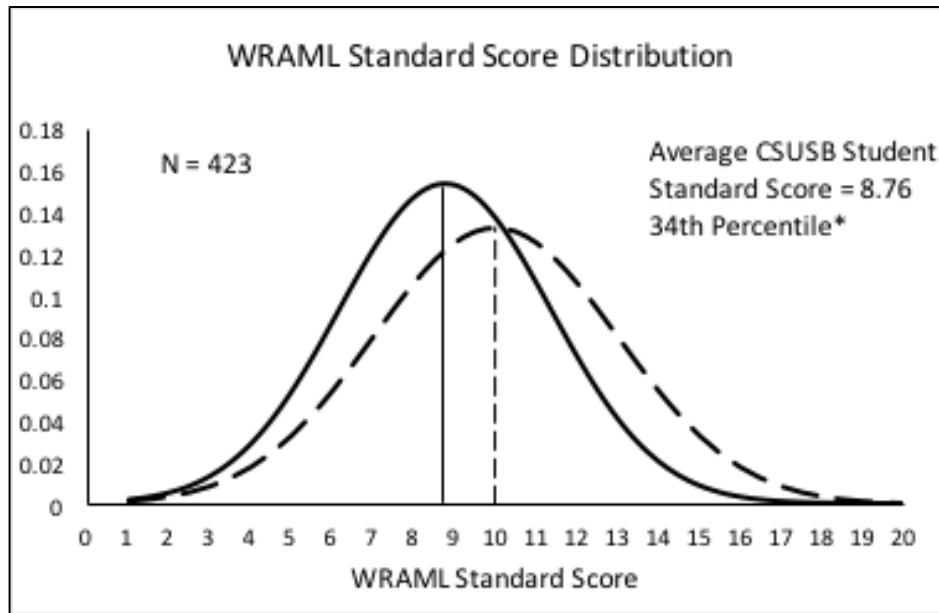


## Distributions of CSUSB Students' Working Memory Capacity



\* Broken line = distribution of national sample of standard scores ( $M = 10, SD = 3$ ); Solid line = distribution of CSUSB students' standard scores ( $M = 8.76; SD = 2.60$ )

\* 142 out of 423 (34%) CSUSB students assessed on the WRAML VWM scale scored one standard deviation (7) or more below the average (10).