

## FACT SHEET: Anti-Asian Prejudice March 2021

### Center for the Study of Hate & Extremism

## Anti-Asian Hate Crime Reported to Police in America's Largest Cities: 2019 & 2020

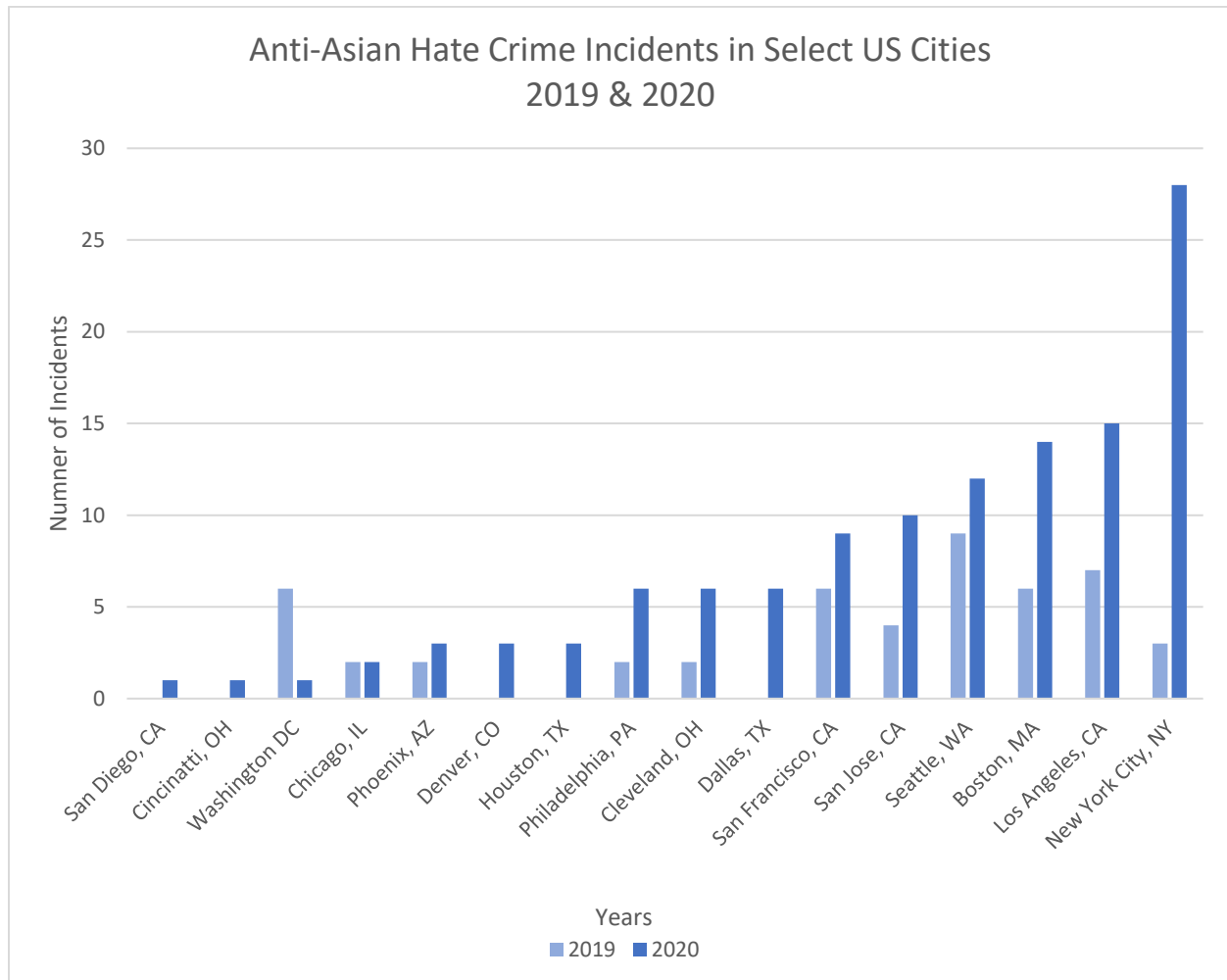
*Anti-Asian Hate Crimes Surge 145%, while overall hate crime Drops 6% in 2020.*

| City Population                | Total Hate Crimes 2019 | Total Hate Crimes 2020 | % of Change for Total Hate Crimes 2019-2020 | % of Population - AAPI | Percent of Change Anti-Asian Hate Crimes | 2019 Anti-Asian | 2020 Anti-Asian |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| New York City, NY<br>8,336,817 | 428                    | 265                    | -38%  | 14.5%                  | 833%                                     | 3               | 28              |
| Los Angeles, CA<br>3,979,537   | 326                    | 355                    | 9%  | 11.6%                  | 114%                                     | 7               | 15              |
| Chicago, IL<br>2,693,959       | 100                    | 81                     | -19%  | 6.9%                   | 0%                                       | 2               | 2               |
| Houston, TX<br>2,316,797       | 25                     | 47                     | 88%   | 6.5%                   | -  | 0               | 3               |
| Phoenix, AZ<br>1,680,988       | 156                    | 204                    | 31%   | 4.2%                   | 50%                                      | 2               | 3               |
| Philadelphia, PA<br>1,584,064  | 35                     | 17                     | -51%  | 7.5%                   | 200%                                     | 2               | 6               |
| San Antonio, TX<br>1,508,083   | 9                      | 38                     | 322%  | 2.8%                   | 0%                                       | 0               | 0               |
| San Diego, CA<br>1,423,852     | 30                     | 25                     | -17%  | 17.2%                  | -  | 0               | 1               |
| Dallas, TX<br>1,343,565        | 31                     | 62                     | 100%  | 3.40%                  | -  | 0               | 6               |
| San Jose, CA<br>1,021,786      | 34                     | 89                     | 162%  | 38.0%                  | 150%                                     | 4               | 10              |
| San Francisco, CA<br>881,549   | 64                     | 52                     | -19%  | 35.0%                  | 50%                                      | 6               | 9               |
| Seattle, WA<br>753,655         | 114                    | 126                    | 11%   | 16.9%                  | 33%                                      | 9               | 12              |
| Denver, CO<br>727,211          | 88                     | 71                     | -19%  | 3.7%                   | -  | 0               | 3               |
| Washington, DC<br>705,749      | 203                    | 132                    | -35%  | 4%                     | -83%                                     | 6               | 1               |
| Boston, MA<br>694,295          | 170                    | 146                    | -14%  | 9.7%                   | 133%                                     | 6               | 14              |
| Long Beach, CA<br>462,645      | 23                     | 18                     | -22%  | 12.3%                  | -  | NA              | 0               |
| Cleveland, OH<br>380,989       | 116*                   | NA                     | -   | 2.4%                   | 200%                                     | 2               | 6               |
| Cincinnati, OH<br>303,954      | 41                     | 45                     | 10%   | 2.3%                   | -  | 0               | 1               |
| <b>TOTALS</b>                  | <b>1877</b>            | <b>1773</b>            | <b>-6%</b>                                  | <b>N/A</b>             | <b>145%</b>                              | <b>49</b>       | <b>120</b>      |

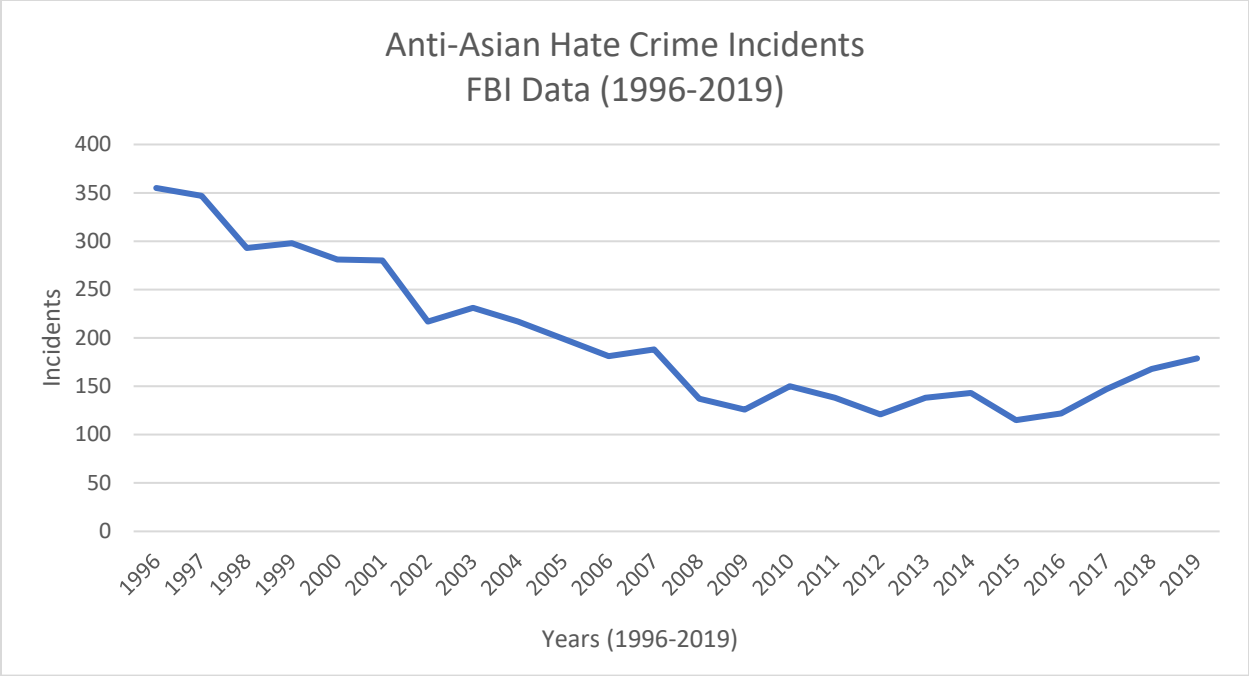
Note: Total Hate Crimes 2019 and Total Hate Crimes 2020 for Cleveland are not included in the Totals for Select Cities in those years. Cleveland is also not included in the percentage of change for Total Hate Crimes in 2019-2020.  
Source: Curated Database by CSHE, Drawn from data by policing agencies

Anti-Asian hate crime in 16 of America's largest cities increased 145% in 2020 according to an analysis of official preliminary police data by the Center for the Study of Hate & Extremism at California State University, San Bernardino, with the first spike occurring in March and April amidst a rise in COVID cases and negative stereotyping of Asians relating to the pandemic.

In a study to be released later this month entitled *Report to the Nation: Anti-Asian Prejudice & Hate Crime*, data further indicated that this rise occurred amidst an overall decline in hate crime likely caused by a lack of interaction at frequent gathering places liked transit, commercial businesses, schools, events, and houses of worship. In 18 of major U.S. cities, including the 16 largest ones, hate crimes overall declined by 6 percent. This is the first study of police data for 2020 across the U.S. Other charts from different datasets from the forthcoming report are presented herein. The FBI releases its 2020 national hate crime figures in November.



Source: CSHE

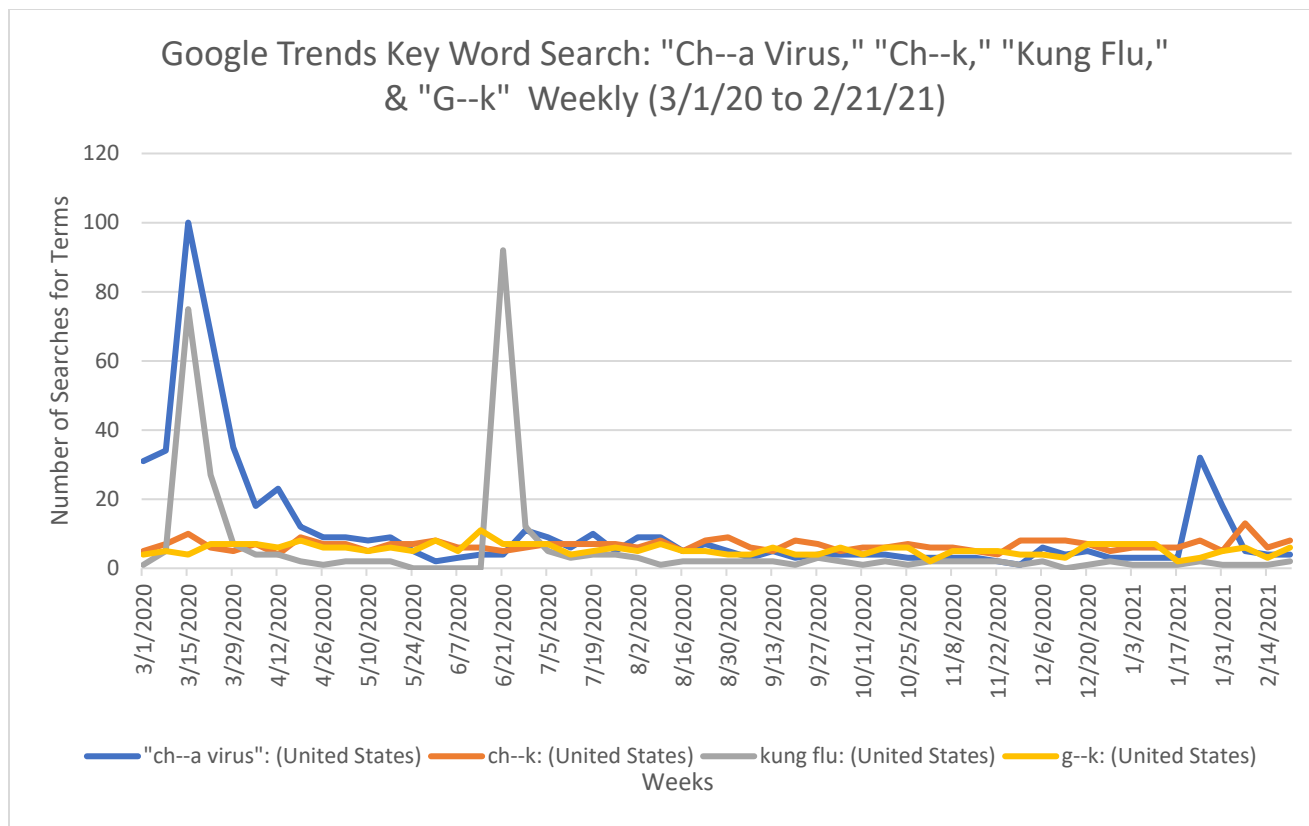


Source: FBI/UCR [From 2013-2019 Asian & Haw./Pac. Islander-Alaska Native Combined]  
FBI Hate Crime: Multi-Year Trend by Group

| <b>Bias Category</b>        | <b>Years Compared<br/>(1 yr/5 yr)</b> | <b>Number of Hate Crimes<br/>for Each Year</b> | <b>Change in<br/>Number</b> | <b>Percent Change</b> |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>All Hate Crime</b>       | 2019 to 2018                          | 7,314 from 7,120                               | +194                        | +2.72%                |
|                             | 2019 to 2014                          | 7,314 from 5,479                               | +1835                       | +33.49%               |
| <b>Anti-White</b>           | 2019 to 2018                          | 666 from 762                                   | -96                         | -12.60%               |
|                             | 2019 to 2014                          | 666 from 593                                   | +73                         | +12.31%               |
| <b>Anti-Black</b>           | 2019 to 2018                          | 1,930 from 1,943                               | -13                         | -0.67%                |
|                             | 2019 to 2014                          | 1,930 from 1,621                               | +309                        | +19.06%               |
| <b>Anti-Arab</b>            | 2019 to 2018                          | 95 from 82                                     | +13                         | +15.85%               |
|                             | 2019 to 2014                          | N/A  | N/A                         | N/A                   |
| <b>Anti-Latino/Hispanic</b> | 2019 to 2018                          | 527 from 485                                   | +42                         | +8.66%                |
|                             | 2019 to 2014                          | 527 from 299                                   | +228                        | +76.25%               |
| <b>Anti-Jewish</b>          | 2019 to 2018                          | 953 from 835                                   | +118                        | +14.13%               |
|                             | 2019 to 2014                          | 953 from 609                                   | +344                        | +56.49%               |
| <b>Anti-Muslim</b>          | 2019 to 2018                          | 176 from 188                                   | -12                         | -6.38%                |
|                             | 2019 to 2014                          | 176 from 154                                   | +22                         | +14.29%               |
| <b>Anti-Gay Male</b>        | 2019 to 2018                          | 746 from 726                                   | +20                         | +2.75%                |
|                             | 2019 to 2014                          | 746 from 599                                   | +147                        | +24.54%               |
| <b>Anti-Disability</b>      | 2019 to 2018                          | 157 from 159                                   | -2                          | -1.26%                |
|                             | 2019 to 2014                          | 157 from 84                                    | +73                         | +86.90%               |
| <b>Anti-Transgender</b>     | 2019 to 2018                          | 151 from 142                                   | +9                          | +6.34%                |
|                             | 2019 to 2014                          | 151 from 58                                    | +93                         | +160.34%              |
| <b>Anti-Sikh</b>            | 2019 to 2018                          | 49 from 60                                     | -11                         | -18.33%               |
|                             | 2019 to 2014                          | N/A  | N/A                         | N/A                   |
| <b>Anti-Asian</b>           | 2019 to 2018                          | 158 from 148                                   | +10                         | +6.76%                |
|                             | 2019 to 2014                          | 158 from 140                                   | +18                         | +12.86%               |

For above table Anti-Asian does NOT include Pac. Isl./Alaska Native.

Source: FBI



Source: CSHE/Google Trends Searchable Database (2021)

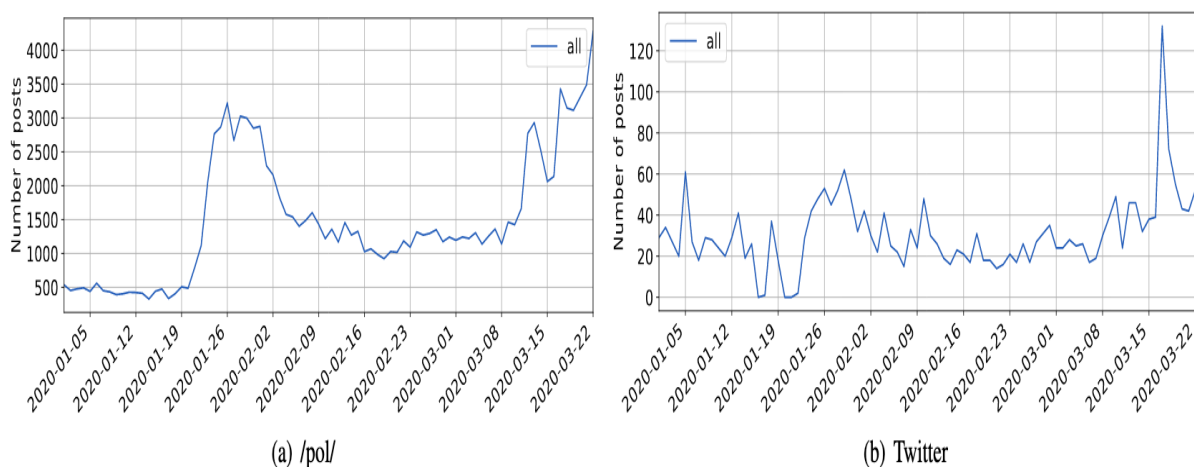
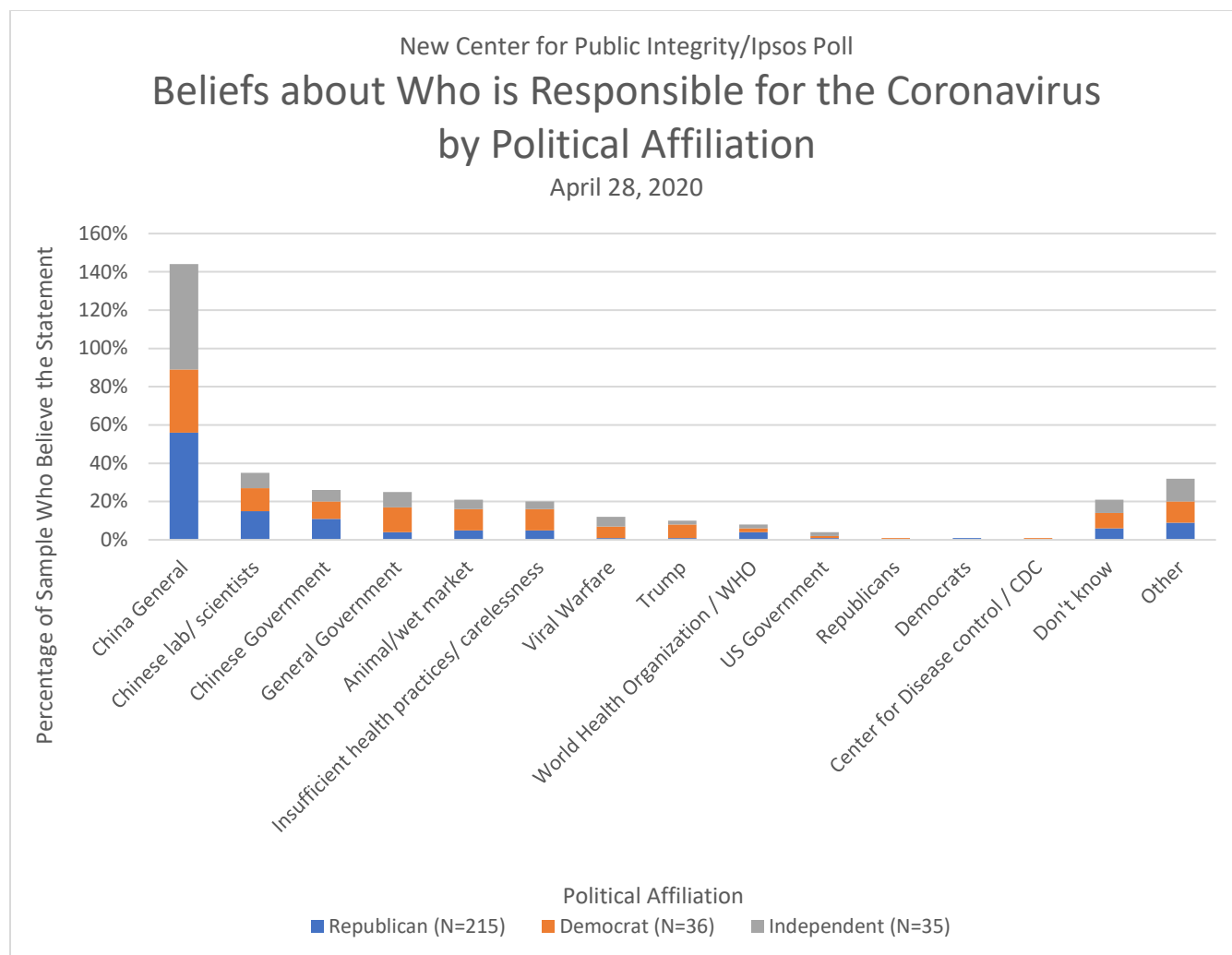


Figure 5: Mentions of *all* Sinophobic racial slurs on /pol/ and Twitter from January 1, 2020 and onwards.

Source: Schild, Leonard, et al. "Go eat a bat, Chang!": An Early Look on the Emergence of Sinophobic Behavior on Web Communities in the Face of COVID-19." CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security, Boston University, Binghamton University, Max Plank Institute for Informatics. pp 3-4. 8 April 2020/Sage Publications.

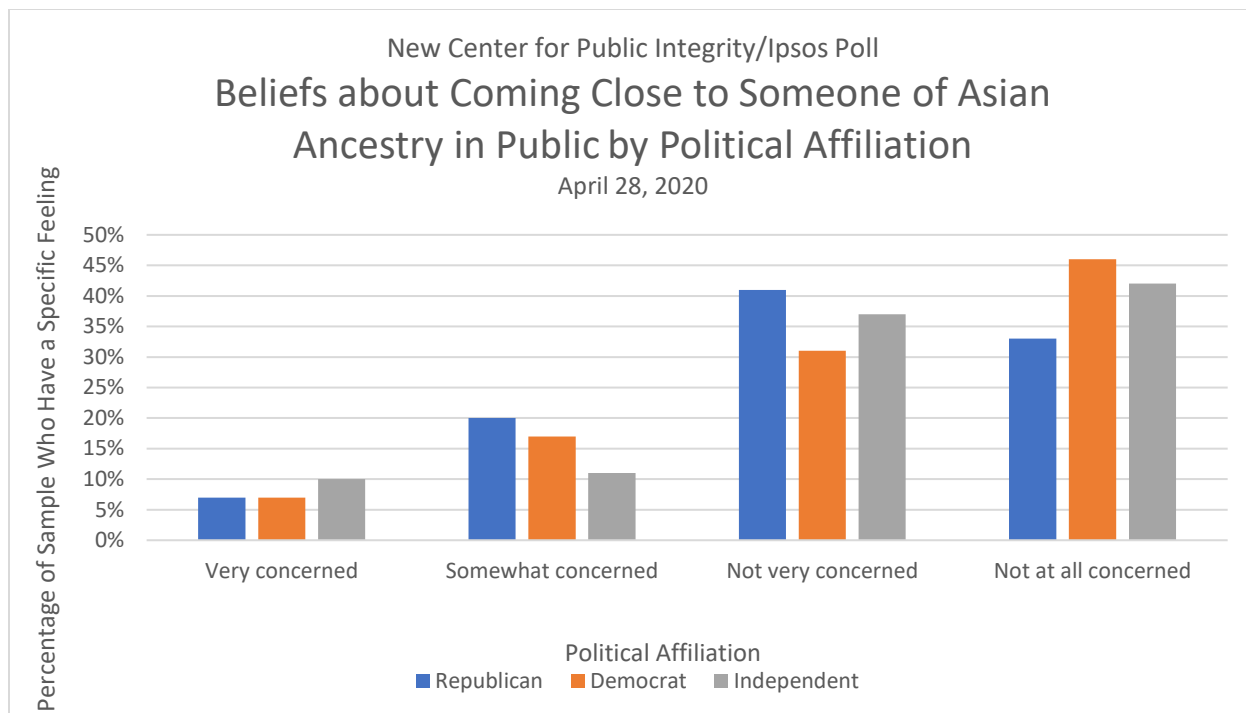


Source: New Center for Public Integrity/Ipsos Poll (April 28, 2020)

If you were out in public, how concerned would you be about coming close to someone who is of Asian ancestry?

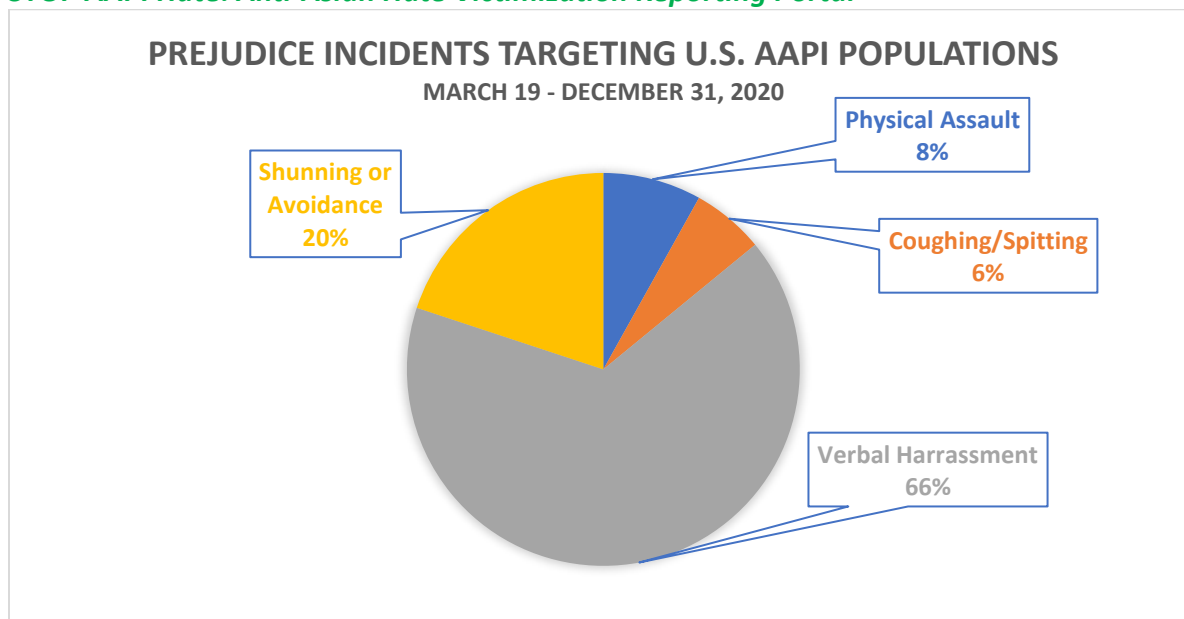
|                      | Total | Republican | Democrat | Independent |
|----------------------|-------|------------|----------|-------------|
| Very concerned       | 7%    | 7%         | 7%       | 10%         |
| Somewhat concerned   | 17%   | 20%        | 17%      | 11%         |
| Not very concerned   | 35%   | 41%        | 31%      | 37%         |
| Not at all concerned | 41%   | 33%        | 46%      | 42%         |

Source: New Center for Public Integrity/Ipsos Poll (April 28, 2020)



Source: New Center for Public Integrity/Ipsos Poll (April 28, 2020)

### STOP AAPI Hate: Anti-Asian Hate Victimization Reporting Portal



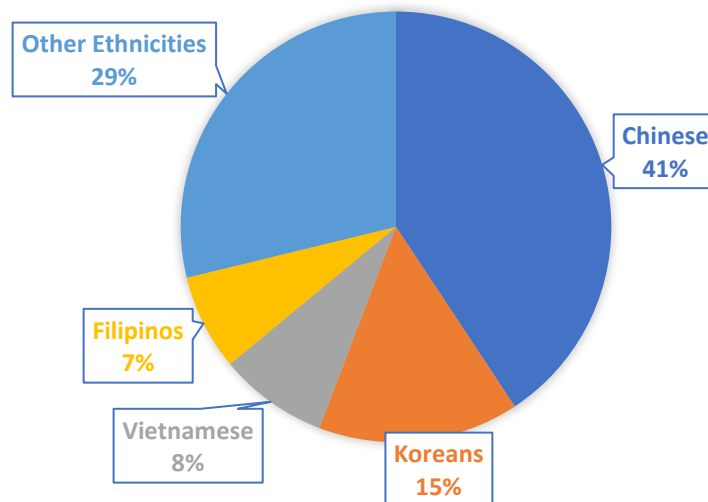
Note: It should be noted that spitting on someone is considered a type of assault.

Source: Stop AAPI Hate (February 9, 2021) Source: <https://stopaapihate.org>

*The 14% of incidents from STOP AAPI hate that are from assaults and spitting are crimes totaling approx. 392. The most Anti-Asian hate crimes reported in one year was 355 in 1996. Verbal harassment can also be a hate crime when it is in the form of an actionable threat, as opposed to mere offensiveness.*

## PREJUDICE INCIDENTS TARGETING U.S. AAPI POPULATIONS BY VICTIM ETHNICITY

MARCH 19 - DECEMBER 31, 2020

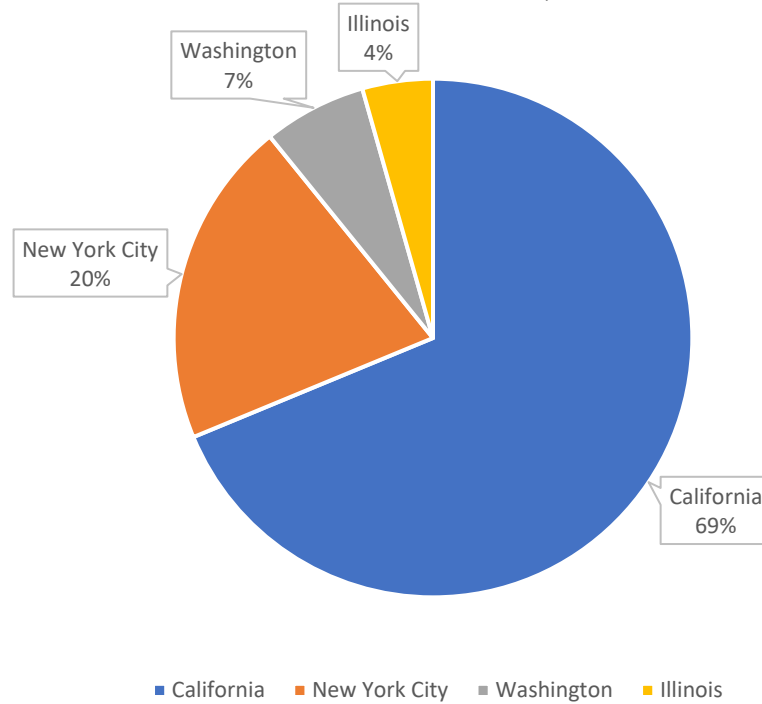


Source: Stop AAPI Hate (February 9, 2021) <https://stopaapihate.org>

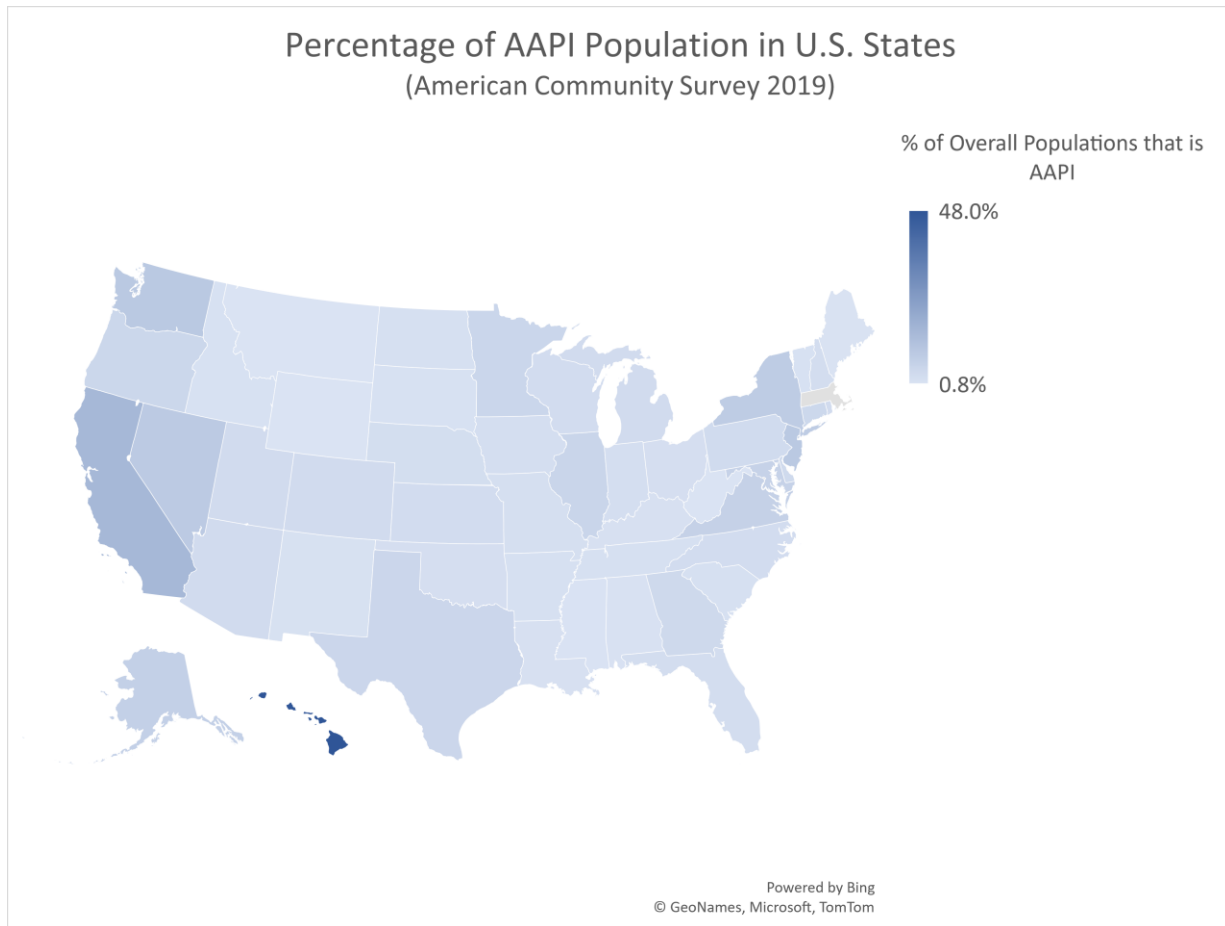


## Prejudice Incidents Targeting U.S. AAPI Populations, By Place

MARCH 19 - DECEMBER 31, 2020



Source: Stop AAPI Hate (February 9, 2021)



Source: American Community Survey 2019

Resources for More on AAPI Prejudice:

Asian Americans Advancing Justice - Atlanta — [Website](#), [Twitter](#)

Asian Americans Advancing Justice - Asian Law Caucus — [Website](#), [Twitter](#)

Center for Pan Asian Community Services — [Website](#), [Twitter](#)

National Asian Pacific American Women's Forum - Atlanta — [Website](#), [Twitter](#)

## **SOURCES AND COLLECTION INFORMATION FOR REPORT**

The following is the data or links to the data that was collected by the Center for the Study of Hate and Extremism at California State University, San Bernardino and then reported in the “Fact Sheet: Anti-Asian Prejudice March 2021.” All hate crime data from the select cities under study in the report were collected from the policing agencies for those select cities. Data was either collected directly from data analyst who work for those policing agencies or was collected from the publicly available dashboard available online. See below for sourcing for each city’s data for 2020 and 2019.

For more information on the data collection, please contact Prof. Brian Levin (blevin8@aol.com), Director or Dr. Kevin Grisham (kgrisham@csusb.edu), Associate Director, of the Center for the Study of Hate and Extremism.

### **SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA**

Data for 2020 and 2019 reporting was collected from the following link:

<https://data.sandiego.gov/datasets/police-hate-crimes/>

### **CINCINNATI, OHIO**

Preliminary data for reporting in 2020 was provided by Alan Wedd, Social Science Research Specialist, Office of Criminal Justice Services in Ohio. Data for 2020 was sent as Excel spreadsheet and can be seen below:

| description                            | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Anti-American Indian or Alaskan Native | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2   | 1   |
| Anti-Asian                             | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   |
| Anti-Black or African American         | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| Anti-Female Homosexual (Lesbian)       | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| Anti-Jewish                            | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   |
| Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry     | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   |

The data for 2019 was collected in the same manner and can be obtain from CSHE upon request. Due to space limitations, that data is not included in this source list.

### **CHICAGO, ILLINOIS**

Data for reporting on 2020 was provided by H. Aden, Freedom of Information Act Officer, Chicago Police Department per a Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request on December 31, 2020. Data was sent as an Excel spreadsheet and the excerpts of the Anti-Asian data can be seen below:





**Phoenix Police Department**  
**Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Bias Crimes**  
**1/1/2019 through 12/31/2019**

**Count by Type of Motivation**

|   | Qtr 1<br>Jan-Mar | Qtr 2<br>Apr-Jun | Qtr 3<br>Jul-Sep | Qtr 4<br>Oct-Dec | Total      |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| Anti-Gay (Male)   | 2                | 5                | 3                | 6                | 16         |
| Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group) | 0                | 3                | 2                | 0                | 5          |
| Anti-Transgender  | 0                | 2                | 0                | 2                | 4          |
| Anti-Black or African American                            | 20               | 21               | 18               | 20               | 79         |
| Anti-Hispanic or Latino                                   | 2                | 6                | 6                | 6                | 20         |
| Anti-White  | 2                | 2                | 2                | 4                | 10         |
| Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native                     | 1                | 0                | 0                | 1                | 2          |
| Anti-Asian  | 1                | 1                | 0                | 0                | 2          |
| Anti-Multiple Races, Group                                | 0                | 0                | 1                | 1                | 2          |
| Anti-Jewish   | 3                | 5                | 1                | 3                | 12         |
| Anti-Islamic (Muslim)                                     | 2                | 0                | 1                | 0                | 3          |
| Anti-Other Religion                                       | 0                | 0                | 0                | 1                | 1          |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>33</b>        | <b>45</b>        | <b>34</b>        | <b>44</b>        | <b>156</b> |

(Any categories with 0 incidents for the selected time period will not appear in the table)

**Count by Type of Incident**

|                              | Total      |
|------------------------------|------------|
| Aggravated Assault           | 13         |
| Simple Assault               | 40         |
| Intimidation                 | 77         |
| Destruction/Damage/Vandalism | 26         |
| <b>Total</b>                 | <b>156</b> |

**Count by Month**

|              | Total      |
|--------------|------------|
| January      | 13         |
| February     | 11         |
| March        | 9          |
| April        | 10         |
| May          | 10         |
| June         | 25         |
| July         | 11         |
| August       | 15         |
| September    | 8          |
| October      | 19         |
| November     | 9          |
| December     | 16         |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>156</b> |

## **DENVER, COLORADO**

Data for reporting from 2010 to 2020 was provided by Mike Nichols, Senior Statistical Researcher, Denver Police Department. The data from 2010 to 2020 was sent as Excel spreadsheet and the excerpt for the Anti-Asian data for 2020 can be seen below (no data on Anti-Asian hate crime was reported in 2019):

|            |           |      |   |      |   |   |      |        |                    |            |
|------------|-----------|------|---|------|---|---|------|--------|--------------------|------------|
| 2020357923 | 11-Jun-20 | 2020 | 6 | 1500 | 2 | ACCEPTED BY DA - ARREST MADE OR CITATION ISSUED | 1315 | 1315-0 | AGGRAVATED ASSAULT | ANTI-ASIAN |
| 2020500211 | 13-May-20 | 2020 | 5 | 1147 | 2 | REFUSED BY DA - NO LIKELIHOOD OF CONVICTION     | 1316 | 1316-0 | THREATS TO INJURE  | ANTI-ASIAN |
| 2020102745 | 16-Feb-20 | 2020 | 2 | 1730 | 1 | INACTIVE  | 5309 | 5309-0 | HARASSMENT         | ANTI-ASIAN |

## **HOUSTON, TEXAS**

Data for 2020 and 2019 reporting was collected from the following link:

<https://txucr.nibrs.com/Report/HateCrime>


## **WASHINGTON, DISTRICT OF COLOMBIA**

Data from 2012 to 2020 reporting was collected from an Excel spreadsheet at the following link:

[https://mpdc.dc.gov/sites/default/files/dc/sites/mpdc/publication/attachments/Hate%20Crimes%20Open%20Data\\_4.xlsx](https://mpdc.dc.gov/sites/default/files/dc/sites/mpdc/publication/attachments/Hate%20Crimes%20Open%20Data_4.xlsx)

## **PHILADELPHIA, PENNSLYVANIA**

Data for reporting in 2019 and 2020 was provided by Lieutenant Barry Jacobs, Open Records Officer, Open Records/Right-to-Know Section, Philadelphia Police Department. Data for reporting in 2020 was gathered by Masood Farivar, Writer, *Voice of America*, who collected it from the Boston Police Department. Screenshot of the 2020 and 2019 data is provided below:

|  <b>Philadelphia Police Department</b><br>HONOR • SERVICE • INTEGRITY |                              |
|---|------------------------------|
| <i>Please find below the information requested from the<br/>Philadelphia Police Department Research and Analysis Unit</i>                               |                              |
| <b><u>Asian</u></b><br><b><u>Hate Crimes by Month 2019</u></b><br><b><u>Citywide</u></b>  |                              |
| <b><i>Month</i></b>   | <b><i># of Incidents</i></b> |
| <i>January</i>  | <i>0</i>                     |
| <i>February</i>   | <i>1</i>                     |
| <i>March</i>  | <i>0</i>                     |
| <i>April</i>  | <i>1</i>                     |
| <i>May</i>  | <i>0</i>                     |
| <i>June</i>   | <i>0</i>                     |
| <i>July</i>   | <i>0</i>                     |
| <i>August</i>   | <i>0</i>                     |
| <i>September</i>  | <i>0</i>                     |
| <i>October</i>  | <i>0</i>                     |
| <i>November</i>   | <i>0</i>                     |
| <i>December</i>   | <i>0</i>                     |
| <i>Total</i>  | <i>2</i>                     |
| <small>Source: Detective Headquarters<br/>*Numbers are subject to change upon investigations*<br/>Requested by: Right to Know</small>                   |                              |



# Philadelphia Police Department

HONOR • SERVICE • INTEGRITY

*Please find below the information requested from the  
Philadelphia Police Department Research and Analysis Unit*

**Asian**  
**Hate Crimes by Month 2020**  
**Citywide**

| <b>Month</b>     | <b># of Incidents</b> |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>January</i>   | <i>0</i>              |
| <i>February</i>  | <i>0</i>              |
| <i>March</i>     | <i>1</i>              |
| <i>April</i>     | <i>2</i>              |
| <i>May</i>       | <i>0</i>              |
| <i>June</i>      | <i>1</i>              |
| <i>July</i>      | <i>2</i>              |
| <i>August</i>    | <i>0</i>              |
| <i>September</i> | <i>0</i>              |
| <i>October</i>   | <i>0</i>              |
| <i>November</i>  | <i>0</i>              |
| <i>December</i>  | <i>0</i>              |
| <i>Total</i>     | <i>6</i>              |

*Source: Detective Headquarters*

*\* Numbers are subject to change upon investigations\**

*Requested by: Right to Know*

## **CLEVELAND, OHIO**

Preliminary data for reporting in 2020 was provided by Alan Wedd, Social Science Research Specialist, Office of Criminal Justice Services in Ohio. Data for 2020 was sent as Excel spreadsheet and can be seen below:

| bias   | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----|------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| Anti-Asian   | 0       | 0        | 0     | 0     | 0   | 1    | 1    | 0      | 0         | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Anti-Asian (e.g. Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese, etc.)        | 1       | 0        | 0     | 1     | 1   | 1    | 0    | 0      | 0         | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Anti-Black or African American                                       | 1       | 1        | 1     | 2     | 2   | 4    | 2    | 3      | 2         | 0       | 5        | 5        |
| Anti-Catholic  | 0       | 0        | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0    | 0    | 0      | 1         | 0       | 0        | 1        |
| Anti-Female Homosexual (Lesbian)                                     | 1       | 0        | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0    | 0    | 0      | 0         | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Anti-Gender Non-Conforming   | 0       | 0        | 1     | 0     | 0   | 0    | 0    | 1      | 0         | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Anti-Heterosexual  | 0       | 0        | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0    | 0    | 0      | 0         | 0       | 0        | 1        |
| Anti-Hispanic or Latino  | 0       | 0        | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0    | 0    | 1      | 0         | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Anti-Homosexual (Gay and Lesbian), Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed C | 2       | 0        | 2     | 1     | 2   | 2    | 2    | 0      | 0         | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Anti-Islamic (Moslem)  | 0       | 0        | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0    | 0    | 0      | 1         | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Anti-Male  | 1       | 0        | 1     | 0     | 0   | 0    | 1    | 0      | 0         | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Anti-Male Homosexual (Gay)   | 1       | 0        | 1     | 0     | 0   | 0    | 1    | 0      | 0         | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Anti-Multiple Races, Group   | 0       | 0        | 1     | 0     | 0   | 0    | 1    | 0      | 0         | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Anti-Multiple Religions, Group                                       | 0       | 0        | 0     | 1     | 0   | 0    | 0    | 0      | 0         | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry                                   | 0       | 0        | 2     | 0     | 1   | 0    | 0    | 0      | 0         | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Anti-Other Religion  | 0       | 0        | 0     | 1     | 2   | 0    | 0    | 0      | 0         | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Anti-Physical Disability   | 1       | 1        | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0    | 0    | 1      | 1         | 1       | 1        | 0        |
| Anti-Protestant  | 0       | 0        | 1     | 0     | 2   | 0    | 0    | 0      | 2         | 0       | 1        | 1        |
| Anti-Sikh  | 0       | 0        | 0     | 0     | 0   | 0    | 1    | 0      | 0         | 0       | 0        | 0        |
| Anti-Transgender   | 0       | 2        | 1     | 2     | 2   | 2    | 1    | 2      | 3         | 3       | 3        | 1        |
| Anti-White   | 2       | 4        | 1     | 0     | 3   | 0    | 7    | 3      | 4         | 1       | 0        | 3        |
| Other Bias Incident (e.g. Anti-AIDS victim)                          | 14      | 13       | 10    | 17    | 19  | 13   | 14   | 11     | 20        | 10      | 20       | 12       |

The data for 2019 was collected in the same manner and can be obtain from CSHE upon request.

Note: Due to the high number of overall hate crimes categorized as “Other” and due to a history of Cleveland overall hate crime data being reclassified later that often changes the presentation of the data, CSHE has opted not to report the overall hate crime data as this time in this report. CSHE has decided to provide the Anti-Asian hate crime for this report as we believe it is less likely to be reclassified.

## **DALLAS, TEXAS**

Data for 2020 and 2019 reporting was collected from the following link:

<https://txucr.nibrs.com/Report/HateCrime>



## **SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA**

Data for reporting from 2019 to 2020 was provided by Lieutenant R. Andrew Cox, Office in Charge, Risk Management – Legal Division, San Francisco Police Department. The data from 2019 and 2020 was sent as Excel spreadsheet and the excerpt for the Anti-Asian data for 2019 and 2020 can be seen below:

|           |                       |
|-----------|-----------------------|
| 200044650 | 1/18/2020 Anti-Asian  |
| 200164054 | 2/29/2020 Anti-Asian  |
| 200139132 | 3/1/2020 Anti-Asian   |
| 200187727 | 3/14/2020 Anti-Asian  |
| 200206139 | 3/23/2020 Anti-Asian  |
| 200442032 | 7/22/2020 Anti-Asian  |
| 200493091 | 8/16/2020 Anti-Asian  |
| 200657219 | 10/31/2020 Anti-Asian |
| 200717857 | 11/28/2020 Anti-Asian |

|           |                      |
|-----------|----------------------|
| 190197292 | 3/19/2019 Anti-Asian |
| 190301653 | 5/16/2019 Anti-Asian |
| 190396767 | 6/2/2019 Anti-Asian  |
| 190425435 | 6/13/2019 Anti-Asian |
| 190635117 | 8/27/2019 Anti-Asian |
| 190636018 | 8/27/2019 Anti-Asian |

## SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA

Data for reporting in 2019 and 2020 was provided Monique Villarreal, Research and Development Unit, San Jose Police Department. Screenshot of the 2019 and 2020 data is provided below:

| City of San Jose<br>Reported Hate Crimes<br>Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry Bias Motivation by Victim Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry<br>2020 |  |           |            |                                   |                            |                            |                                |  |  |            |           |
|---|--|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|------------|-----------|
| Victim Race   | Anti-American Indian/<br>Alaska Native | Anti-Arab | Anti-Asian | Anti-Black or<br>African American | Anti-Citizenship<br>Status | Anti-Hispanic<br>or Latino | Anti-Multiple<br>Races (Group) | Anti-Native Hawaiian<br>or Other Pacific<br>Islander | Anti-Other Race/<br>Ethnicity/Ancestry | Anti-White | Total     |
| American Indian   | 0                                      | 0         | 0          | 0                                 | 1                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 0          | 1         |
| Asian Indian  | 0                                      | 0         | 1          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 3                                      | 0          | 4         |
| Black   | 0                                      | 0         | 0          | 32                                | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 0          | 32        |
| Cambodian   | 0                                      | 0         | 0          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 0          | 0         |
| Chinese   | 0                                      | 0         | 2          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 1          | 3         |
| Filipino  | 0                                      | 0         | 0          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 0          | 0         |
| Guamanian   | 0                                      | 0         | 0          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 0          | 0         |
| Hawaiian  | 0                                      | 0         | 0          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 0          | 0         |
| Hispanic  | 0                                      | 0         | 1          | 1                                 | 0                          | 21                         | 0                              | 0  | 2                                      | 0          | 25        |
| Japanese  | 0                                      | 0         | 0          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 0          | 0         |
| Korean  | 0                                      | 0         | 0          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 0          | 0         |
| Laotian   | 0                                      | 0         | 0          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 0          | 0         |
| Other   | 0                                      | 0         | 0          | 2                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 0          | 2         |
| Other Asian   | 0                                      | 0         | 5          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 2                                      | 1          | 8         |
| Pacific Islander  | 0                                      | 0         | 0          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 0          | 0         |
| Samoan  | 0                                      | 0         | 0          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 0          | 0         |
| Unknown   | 0                                      | 0         | 0          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 0          | 0         |
| Vietnamese  | 0                                      | 0         | 1          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 0                                      | 0          | 1         |
| White   | 0                                      | 0         | 0          | 0                                 | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0  | 4                                      | 0          | 4         |
| <b>Total:</b>   | <b>0</b>                               | <b>0</b>  | <b>10</b>  | <b>35</b>                         | <b>1</b>                   | <b>21</b>                  | <b>0</b>                       | <b>0</b>   | <b>7</b>                               | <b>6</b>   | <b>80</b> |

| City of San Jose                    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Reported Hate Crimes                |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |
| January 1, 2019 - December 31, 2019 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |
| HATE CRIME BIAS                     | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR | MAY | JUN | JUL | AUG | SEP | OCT | NOV | DEC | TOTAL |
| ANTI-WHITE                          | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1     |
| ANTI-BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN      | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1   | 6     |
| ANTI-ASIAN                          | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 1   | 4     |
| ANTI-JEWISH                         | 0   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 4     |
| ANTI-OTHER RELIGION                 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 3     |
| ANTI-HISPANIC OR LATINO             | 0   | 1   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 3     |
| ANTI-GAY (MALE)                     | 0   | 0   | 1   | 2   | 1   | 1   | 0   | 2   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 8     |
| ANTI-LESBIAN                        | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1   | 0   | 2     |
| ANTI-MENTAL DISABILITY              | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1     |
| ANTI-TRANSGENDER                    | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2     |
| Grand Total                         | 1   | 2   | 6   | 3   | 2   | 3   | 3   | 3   | 1   | 2   | 5   | 3   | 34    |

## **SEATTLE, WASHINGTON**

Data for 2020 and 2019 reporting was collected from the following link:

<https://www.seattle.gov/police/information-and-data/bias-crime-unit/bias-crime-dashboard>

Note: Data presented in CSHE chart is from the category, "Malicious Harassment."

## **BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS**

Data for reporting in 2020 was provided by Masood Farivar, Writer, *Voice of America*, who collected it from the Boston Police Department. Data for 2020 was sent as Excel spreadsheet and can be seen below:

| Victim Bias Category | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
|----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Asian                | 1   | 0   | 4   | 1   | 3   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 2   | 1   | 1   |
| Black                | 3   | 2   | 2   | 1   | 6   | 6   | 11  | 12  | 6   | 7   | 3   | 5   |
| East Indian          | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   |
| GLBT Asian Gay       | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| GLBT Black Gay       | 4   | 1   | 4   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| GLBT Black Trans.    | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 1   |
| GLBT Hispanic Gay    | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| GLBT Hispanic Trans. | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1   | 0   |
| GLBT White Gay       | 0   | 4   | 2   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 2   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1   |
| GLBT White Trans.    | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| Hispanic             | 2   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 1   | 2   | 1   | 1   | 0   |
| Religion Jewish      | 2   | 3   | 2   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 2   | 1   |
| Religion Muslim      | 0   | 1   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| White                | 3   | 1   | 1   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 2   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   | 0   |

The data for 2019 was collected from the following link:

[https://masscrime.chs.state.ma.us/tops/report/hate-crime\\_1/boston/2019](https://masscrime.chs.state.ma.us/tops/report/hate-crime_1/boston/2019)

## **LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA**

Data was collected from crime data set (2010 to 2019) from Los Angeles Police Department from the following link:

<https://data.lacity.org/Public-Safety/Crime-Data-from-2010-to-2019/63jg-8b9z>

Note: Detective Orlando Martinez, Hate Crime Coordinator, Robbery-Homicide Division, Los Angeles Police Department, assisted CSHE is accessing the dataset.

## NEW YORK CITY, NEW YORK

Data was collected from crime data set (2019 to 2020) from New York City Police Department from the following link:

<https://app.powerbigov.us/view?r=eyJrJmJmYWE1IiwidCI6IjIOWY1N2ViLTc4ZDEtNDZmYi1iZTgzLWEyYWZkZDdjNjA0MyJ9>

## SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

Data for 2020 and 2019 reporting was collected from the following link:

<https://txucr.nibrs.com/Report/HateCrime>

## LONG BEACH, CALIFORNIA

Data for reporting in 2020 was provided by Crystal Niebla, Reporter, *Long Beach Post*, who collected it from the Long Beach Police Department.

| LONG BEACH POLICE DEPARTMENT<br>Hate Crimes - Victim Statistics |               |                       |                         |                 |                        |             |         |              |     |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------|-----|
| Date Range  |               | 1/1/2020 - 12/31/2020 |                         |                 |                        |             |         |              |     |
| Incident Count  |               | 18                    |                         |                 |                        |             |         |              |     |
| DR No   | Reported Date | Time                  | Location                | Primary Offense | Description            | Involvement | Sex     | Race         | Age |
| 20000340  | 01/03/2020    | 09:55                 | 700 Block Maine Av      | 245(A)(1)PC     | Anti-White             | Suspect     | Male    | Mex/Lat/Hisp | 20  |
| 20000639  | 02/02/2020    | 12:16                 | 1700 Block LBB          | 423(A)PC        | Anti-Islamic Muslim    | Suspect     | Male    | Mex/Lat/Hisp |     |
| 20015186  | 03/18/2020    | 00:42                 | 1700 Block Linden Av    | 245(A)(2)PC     | Anti-Black             | Suspect     | Male    | Mex/Lat/Hisp |     |
| 20019447  | 04/10/2020    | 09:57                 | 1100 Block Harding St   | 459-APC         | Anti-Black             | Suspect     | Unknown | Unknown      |     |
| 20029894  | 06/21/2020    | 16:02                 | 100 Block Marina Dr     | 594(A)(1)PC     | Anti-White             | Suspect     | Unknown | Unknown      |     |
| 20030020  | 06/22/2020    | 11:52                 | Atlantic Ave/ E 3rd St  | 245(A)(1)PC     | Anti-Female Homosexual | Arrestee    | Male    | Mex/Lat/Hisp | 52  |
| 20030692  | 07/28/2020    | 14:50                 | Jupiter Ave/ E 11th St  | 245(A)(2)PC     | Anti-Hispanic          | Suspect     | Male    | Black        | 26  |
| 20039998  | 08/16/2020    | 23:27                 | 400 Block W PCH         | 245(A)(1)PC     | Anti-Transgender       | Arrestee    | Male    | Black        | 47  |
| 20045923  | 09/19/2020    | 23:58                 | MLK Ave/ 7th St         | 245(A)(2)PC     | Anti-Black             | Suspect     | Male    | Mex/Lat/Hisp |     |
| 20050735  | 10/21/2020    | 21:27                 | 1200 Block Walnut Av    | 212.5(C)PC      | Anti-Black             | Suspect     | Male    | Black        |     |
| 20051477  | 10/26/2020    | 12:24                 | E 18th Linden Av        | 242PC           | Anti-White             | Suspect     | Male    | Black        |     |
| 20052662  | 11/01/2020    | 07:36                 | 3900 Block Bluewater Pl | 594(A)(1)PC     | Anti-White             | Suspect     | Unknown | Unknown      |     |
| 20052676  | 11/01/2020    | 07:33                 | 6800 Block Monaco Rd    | 594(A)(2)PC     | Anti-White             | Suspect     | Unknown | Unknown      |     |
| 20052694  | 11/01/2020    | 08:51                 | 3500 Block Knoxville Av | 594(A)(1)PC     | Anti-White             | Suspect     | Unknown | Unknown      |     |

| DR No    | Reported Date | Time  | Location                | Primary Offense | Description | Involvement | Sex     | Race    | Age |
|----------|---------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|-----|
| 20052624 | 11/01/2020    | 16:02 | 6600 Block Keynote St   | 594(A)(1)PC     | Anti-White  | Suspect     | Unknown | Unknown |     |
| 20052892 | 11/03/2020    | 10:35 | 7000 Block Parkcrest St | 594(A)(1)PC     | Anti-White  | Suspect     | Unknown | Unknown |     |
| 20056790 | 11/27/2020    | 06:28 | 8100 Block E Wardlow Rd | 594(A)(1)PC     | Anti-Black  | Suspect     | Male    | White   | 35  |
| 20062171 | 12/31/2020    | 21:05 | 1200 Block E 3rd St     | 242PC           | Anti-White  | Arrestee    | Male    | White   | 34  |

Data Date/Time: 03/11/2021/Thu - 08:57:19

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Data Date/Time: 03/11/2021/Thu - 08:57:19

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No 2019 data was available.